**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS** 

The present amendment amends claims 133, 136, 149, 150 and 151. According to 37 C.F.R. § 1.121(c), after entry of the present amendment, the following claims are in the case:

Claims 1-109 canceled

110. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.

111. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid consisting of a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45, a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47 or a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

112. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 110, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1.

113. (Previously Presented) A fragment of the isolated nucleic acid of claim 111, wherein said fragment encodes at least 16 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, at least 20 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:45, at least 20 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:47 or at least 125 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:50.

Claims 114 and 115 canceled

- 116. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 113, wherein said fragment encodes at least 25 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 117. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 116, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 30 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 118. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 117, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 40 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 119. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 118, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 50 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 120. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 119, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 60 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 121. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 120, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 70 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 122. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 121, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 80 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

- 123. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 122, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 90 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 124. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 123, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 100 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 125. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 124, wherein said fragment encodes at least 125 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 126. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 125, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 150 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 127. (Previously Presented) The fragment of claim 126, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 200 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 128. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 129. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.
- 130. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.
- 131. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.
- 132. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.
- 133. (Currently Amended) The An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising the fragment of claim 113 and a promoter, wherein said fragment is operatively positioned under the control of a said promoter.
- 134. (Previously Presented) A vector comprising the fragment of claim 113.

- 135. (Previously Presented) The vector of claim 134, comprised within a recombinant host cell.
- 136. (Currently Amended) The An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising the fragment of claim 113 and a distinct, selected nucleic acid coding region that encodes a distinct, selected peptide or protein sequence, wherein said fragment is operatively attached to a said distinct, selected nucleic acid coding region that encodes a distinct, selected peptide or protein sequence so that said fragment and said distinct, selected nucleic acid coding region encode a fusion protein.
- 137. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein having the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation and wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of:

the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 under conditions of high stringency comprising hybridization in 50% formamide, 5× Denhardts' solution, 5× SSC, 25 mM sodium phosphate, 0.1% SDS and 100 µg/ml of denatured salmon sperm DNA at 42°C for 16 h followed by 1h sequential washes with 0.1× SSC, 0.1% SDS solution at 60°C.

- 138. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 21 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 139. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 138, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 30 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 140. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 139, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 40 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 141. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 140; wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

- 142. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 141, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb larg subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 60 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 143. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 142, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 72 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.
- 144. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.
- 145. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.
- 146. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

- 147. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule is up to about 10,000 basepairs in length.
- 148. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 147, wherein the nucleic acid molecule is up to about 5,000 basepairs in length.
- 149. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein having the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation.
- 150. (Currently Amended) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 149, wherein the encoded polypeptide exhibits between 91% and about 95% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 151. (Currently Amended) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 150, wherein the encoded polypeptide exhibits between 96% and about 99% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 152. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising:
  - (a) a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
  - (b) a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 153. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.
- 154. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said second nucleic acid sequence encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 155. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 154, wherein said second nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.
- 156. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5 and wherein said second nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

## 157. (Previously Presented) One or more expression units comprising:

- (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence as defined in claim 137 or claim 149.
- 158. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 218, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4,

SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 18 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

- 159. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 158, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.
- 160. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 159, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

- 161. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 160, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.
- 162. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 161, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.
- 163. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.
- 164. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least 16 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, of at least 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:45, of at least 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:50.

### Claims 165 and 166 canceled

- 167. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 164, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 168. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 167, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.
- 169. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.
- 170. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.

- 171. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.
- 172. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

#### Claim 173 canceled

- 174. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.
- 175. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.
- 176. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

- 177. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 149 and that exhibits between 91% and about 95% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 178. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.
- 179. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first and said second expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.
- 180. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised within a recombinant host cell.
- 181. (Previously Presented) One or more expression units comprising:
  - (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence comprises the nucleotide sequence of the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes

to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5 under conditions of high stringency comprising hybridization in 50% formamide, 5× Denhardts' solution, 5× SSC, 25 mM sodium phosphate, 0.1% SDS and 100 µg/ml of denatured salmon sperm DNA at 42°C for 16 h followed by 1h sequential washes with 0.1× SSC, 0.1% SDS solution at 60°C; and

- (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.
- 182. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence comprises the nucleotide sequence of the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of SEQ ID NO:5 under said conditions of high stringency.

183. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence comprises the nucleotide sequence of the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1 under said conditions of high stringency.

184. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5.

# Claim 185 cancelled

186. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6

to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.

187. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.

188. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.

189. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

### Claim 190 cancelled

- 191. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.
- 192. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.
- 193. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

### Claim 194 cancelled

- 195. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.
- 196. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first and said second expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.
- 197. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised within a recombinant host cell.

- 198. (Previously Presented) A recombinant host cell comprising an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 110, claim 137, claim 149 or claim 152, or comprising a fragment of an isolated nucleic acid in accordance with claim 113.
- 199. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic host cell.
- 200. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic host cell.
- 201. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 200, wherein said cell is a mammalian host cell.
- 202. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell further comprises an HIV Tat protein.
- 203. (Previously Presented) A recombinant host cell that comprises an isolated nucleic acid in accordance with claim 111.
- 204. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 113.

- 205. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 137.
- 206. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 149.
- 207. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 152.
- 208. (Previously Presented) A recombinant host cell that comprises one or more expression units in accordance with claim 157 or claim 181.

### Claims 209 and 210 canceled

- 211. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic host cell.
- 212. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic host cell.
- 213. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 212, wherein said cell is a mammalian host cell.

- 214. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell further comprises an HIV Tat protein.
- 215. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.
- 216. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said one or more expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.
- 217. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising:
  - a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
  - (b) a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

- 218. (Previously Presented) One or more expression units comprising:
  - (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid s quence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
  - (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.